Edisford Physical Education Progression of Skills

KS2

	Y3	Y4	<u>Y5</u>	<u>Y6</u>
Health, Body & Mind	 Recognise and describe the effects of exercise on the body. Know the importance of strength and flexibility for physical activity. Explain why it is important to warm up and cool down. 	 Describe how the body reacts at different times and how this affects performance. Explain why exercise is good for your health. Know some reasons for warming up and cooling down. 	 Know and understand the reasons for warming up and cooling down. Explain some safety principles when preparing for and during exercise. 	 Understand the importance of warming up and cooling down. Carry out warm-ups and cool-downs safely and effectively. Understand why exercise is good for health, fitness, and wellbeing. Know ways they can become healthier.

 Begin to improvise with a
partner to create a simple
dance.
 Create motifs from
different stimuli.

- Begin to compare and adapt movements and motifs to create a larger sequence.
- Use simple dance vocabulary to compare and improve work.

- Identify and repeat the movement patterns and actions of a chosen dance style.
- Compose a dance that reflects the chosen dance style.
- Confidently improvise with a partner or on their own.
- Compose longer dance sequences in a small group.

- Identify and repeat the movement patterns and actions of a chosen dance style.
- Compose individual, partner and group dances that reflect the chosen dance style.
- Show a change of pace and timing in their movements.
- Develop an awareness of their use of space.

- Identify and repeat the movement patterns and actions of a chosen dance style.
- Compose individual, partner and group dances that reflect the chosen dance style.
- Use dramatic expression in dance movements and motifs.
- Perform with confidence, using a range of movement patterns.

Dance Unit – Evaluation	 Watch, describe and evaluate the performance. Describe how their performance has improved over time. 	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvement. Modify their use of skills and techniques to achieve a better result 	 Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performances. Explain why they have used skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance. 	- Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.
<u>Gymnastics</u>				
Acquiring and Developing skills in Gymnastics	 Choose ideas to compose a movement sequence independently and with others. Link combinations of actions with increasing confidence, including changes of direction, speed, or level. Develop the quality of their actions, shapes, and balances. Move with coordination, control, and care. Use turns whilst travelling in a variety of ways. 	 Create a sequence of actions that fit a theme. Use an increasing range of actions, directions, and levels in their sequences. Move with clarity, fluency, and expression. Show changes of direction, speed, and level during a performance. 	 Select ideas to compose specific sequences of movements, shapes, and balances. Adapt their sequences to fit new criteria or suggestions. Perform jumps, shapes, and balances fluently and with control. Confidently develop the placement of their body parts in balances, recognising the position of their centre of 	 Create their own complex sequences involving the full range of actions and movements: travelling, balancing, holding shapes, jumping, leaping, swinging, vaulting, and stretching. Demonstrate precise and controlled placement of body parts in their actions, shapes, and balances.

their s - Begin vault. - Create shapes balanc confid - Begin mover	to show flexibility in ments	Travel in different ways, including using flight. Improve the placement and alignment of body parts in balances. Use equipment to vault in a variety of ways. Carry out balances, recognising the position of their centre of gravity and how this affects the balance. Begin to develop good technique when travelling, balancing, and using equipment. Develop strength, technique, and flexibility throughout performances.	gravity and where it should be in relation to the base of the balance. Confidently use equipment to vault in a variety of ways. Apply skills and techniques consistently. Develop strength, technique, and flexibility throughout performances. Combine equipment with movement to create sequences.	Confidently use equipment to vault and incorporate this into sequences. Apply skills and techniques consistently, showing precision and control. Develop strength, technique, and flexibility throughout performances
Rolls – Crouch	hed forward roll. –	Forward roll from - standing.	Forward roll from - standing.	Forward roll from standing.

- Forward roll fro standing. - Tucked backwar	roll.	 Straddle forward roll. Pike forward roll. Tucked backward roll. Backward roll to straddle. 	 Straddle forward roll. Pike forward roll. Dive forward roll. Tucked backward roll. Backward roll to straddle. Backward roll to standing pike. Pike backward roll.
- Straight jump Tuck jump Jumping jack Star jump Straddle jump Pike jump Straight jump b - Straight jump f - Cat leap.	,	 Straight jump. Tuck jump. Jumping jack. Star jump. Straddle jump. Pike jump. Stag jump. Straight jump half-turn. Straight jump full turn. Cat leap. Split leap. 	 Straight jump. Tuck jump. Jumping jack. Star jump. Straddle jump. Pike jump. Stag jump. Straight jump half-turn. Straight jump full turn. Cat leap. Cat leap half-turn. Split leap. Stag leap.

Vault – with springboard and vault or another suitable raised platform	 Hurdle step onto springboard. Squat on vault. Star jump off. Tuck jump off. Straddle jump off. Pike jump off. 	 Hurdle step onto springboard. Squat on vault. Straddle on vault. Star jump off. Tuck jump off. Straddle jump off. Pike jump off. 	 Hurdle step onto springboard. Squat on vault. Straddle on vault. Star jump off. Tuck jump off. Straddle jump off. Pike jump off. Squat through vault. 	 Hurdle step onto springboard. Squat on vault. Straddle on vault. Star jump off. Tuck jump off. Straddle jump off. Pike jump off. Squat through vault Straddle over vault.
Handstand, Cartwheels and round offs	Handstand.Lunge into handstand.Cartwheel.	 Handstand. Lunge into handstand. Cartwheel. 	 Lunge into handstand. Lunge into cartwheel. Lunge into round -off. 	 Lunge into cartwheel. Lunge into round-off Hurdle step. Hurdle step into cartwheel. Hurdle step into round-off.
Travelling and Linking Actions	 Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps. Straight jump half turn. Cat leap. 	 Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch. Skipping Chassis steps. Straight jump half turn. Straight jump full turn. 	 Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch. Skipping Chassis steps. Straight jump half turn. Straight jump full turn. Cat leap. Cat leap half turn. 	 Tiptoe, step, jump and hop. Hopscotch Skipping Chassis steps. Straight jump half turn. Straight jump full turn. Cat leap. Cat leap half turn.

Shapes and Balances	 Large and small body part balances, including standing and kneeling balances. Balances on apparatus. Matching and contrasting partner balances. Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes. Front and back support. 	 Cat leap. Cat leap half turn. Pivot. 1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances. Balances on apparatus. Balances with and against a partner. Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes. Front and back support. 	 Pivot. 1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances. Balances on apparatus. Part body weight partner balances. Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes. Front and back support. 	 Cat leap full turn. Pivot. 1, 2, 3 and 4- point balances. Balance on apparatus. Develop technique, control, and complexity of part-weight partner balances. Group formations. Pike, tuck, star, straight, straddle shapes. Front and back support.
Gymnastics Unit – Evaluation	 Watch, describe, and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance. Describe how their performance has improved over time. 	- Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements.	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements. 	- Thoroughly, evaluate their own and other's work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.
<u>Invasion Games</u>				

Sending and Receiving	 Throw and catch with greater control and accuracy. Practise the correct technique for catching a ball and use it in a game. Perform a range of catching and gathering skills with control. Catch with increasing control and accuracy. Throw a ball in different ways (e.g. high, low, fast or slow). Develop a safe and effective 	- Develop different ways of throwing and catching (Netball chest pass and overhead. Tag Rugby passing ball backwards).	- Consolidate different ways of throwing and catching and know when each is appropriate in a game.	- Throw and catch accurately and successfully under pressure in a game.
Dribbling	throwing and catching. Consolidate different ways of throwing and catching and know when each is appropriate in a game. Throw and catch accurately and successfully under pressure in a game. Begin to dribble a ball making small touches.	- Dribble with small touches into space.	- Dribble making small touches into space with	- Dribble making small touches into space with
	making small couches.	touches into space.	speed.	couches into space with

- Begin to send a football to someone on team.
- Keep a ball under control.
- Know where space is and try to move into it.
- Mark another player and defend when needed.
- Play small sided competitive games.
- Send a football to someone on the team, using different parts of foot.
- Keep a ball under control when receiving a range of passes from team.
- Understand where the space is and can move into it.
- Mark another player and begin to attempt interceptions. Play small sided competitive games.

- Send a football to someone on the team, using different parts of foot accurately.
- Use a range of ways to keep a ball under control (foot, knee, head, and knowing which one due to where ball is coming from).
- See space and use it effectively.
- Lose a defender to receive a pass.
- Defend a player and make some successful interceptions for team.
- Play competitive games and successfully include rules.

- speed, to beat defenders.
- Make decisions
 regarding how and
 when to send a football
 to someone in team.
- Use a range of ways to keep a ball under control (foot, knee, head, and knowing which one due to where ball is coming from) when under pressure from a defender.
- Know how space changes within a game and when and how to move into changing spaces.
- Draw defender away to create space. Position body to defend effectively, making successful interceptions.
- Communicate
 effectively with others

Space	- Find a useful space and get into it to support teammates.	 Find a useful space and get into it to support teammates. Make the best use of space to receive and pass the ball. 	- Demonstrate an increasing awareness of space.	during game situations. - Demonstrate a good awareness of space.
Attacking and defending	 Use simple attacking and defending skills in a game. Use fielding skills to stop a ball from travelling past them. 	 Use a range of attacking and defending skills and techniques in a game. Use fielding skills as an individual to prevent a player from scoring. 	 Choose the best tactics for attacking and defending. Shoot in a game. Use fielding skills as a team to prevent the opposition from scoring. 	 Think ahead and create a plan of attack or defence. Apply knowledge of skills for attacking and defending. Work as a team to develop fielding strategies to prevent the opposition from scoring.
<u>Possession</u>		- Know how to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game.	 Know how to keep and win back possession of the ball in a team game. 	 Keep and win back possession of the ball effectively in a team game.
Tactics and Rules	- Apply and follow rules fairly.	 Vary the tactics they use in a game. 	- Know when to pass and when to dribble in a game.	 Follow and create complicated rules to

	- Understand and begin to apply the basic principles of invasion games.	- Adapt rules to alter games.	- Devise and adapt rules to create their own game.	play a game successfully. - Communicate plans to others during a game. Lead others during a game.
Invasion Games Unit – Evaluation	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance. Describe how their performance has improved over time 	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of performances, giving ideas for improvements. Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve a better result 	 Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performance. Explain why they have used skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance. 	 Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and others' performance. Explain why they have used skills or techniques, and the effect they have had on their performance.
Striking and Fielding	 Demonstrate successful hitting and striking skills. Develop a range of skills in striking (and fielding where appropriate). Practise the correct batting technique and use it in a game. Strike the ball for distance. Understand that to throw a ball is quicker than to run. 	 Use a bat, racquet, or stick (hockey) to hit a ball or shuttlecock with accuracy and control. Accurately serve underarm. Build a rally with a partner. 	 Use different techniques to hit a ball. Identify and apply techniques for hitting a tennis ball. Explore when different shots are best used. Develop a backhand technique and use it in a game. 	 Hit a bowled ball over longer distances. Use good hand-eye coordination to be able to direct a ball when striking or hitting. Understand how to serve to start a game.

	 Use the correct throw for the distance throwing. Know to work as a team to get the ball back target (person stood on a base, to the bowler etc) 	 Use at least two different shots in a game situation. Use hand-eye coordination to strike a moving and a stationary ball. 	 Practise techniques for all strokes. Play a tennis game using an overhead serve. 	
Throwing and catching (Striking and fielding game)	 Throw and catch with greater accuracy. Practise the correct technique for catching a ball and use it in a game. Perform a range of catching and gathering skills with control. Catch with increasing control and accuracy. Throw a ball in different ways (e.g., high, low, fast, or slow). Develop a safe and effective overarm bowl. 	- Develop different ways of throwing and catching.	- Consolidate different ways of throwing and catching and know when each is appropriate in a game.	- Throw and catch accurately and successfully under pressure in a game.
<u>Athletics</u>				
Running	- Identify and demonstrate how different techniques	- Confidently demonstrate an	 Accelerate from a variety of starting positions and select 	 Recap, practise and refine an effective sprinting technique,

- can affect their performance.
- Focus on their arm and leg action to improve their sprinting technique.
- Begin to combine running with jumping over hurdles.
- Focus on trail leg and lead leg action when running over hurdles.
- Understand the importance of adjusting running pace to suit the distance being run.

- improved technique for sprinting.
- Carry out an effective sprint finish.
- Perform a relay, focusing on the baton changeover technique.
- Speed up and slow down smoothly

- their preferred position.
- Identify their reaction times when performing a sprint start.
- Continue to practise and refine their technique for sprinting, focusing on an effective sprint start.
- Select the most suitable pace for the distance and their fitness level to maintain a sustained run.
- Identify and demonstrate stamina, explaining its importance for runners.

- including reaction time.

 Build up speed quickly

 for a sprint finish.
- Run over hurdles with fluency, focusing on the lead leg technique and a consistent stride pattern.
- Accelerate to pass other competitors.
- Work as a team to competitively perform a relay.
- Confidently and independently select the most appropriate pace for different distances and different parts of the run.
- Demonstrate
 endurance and stamina
 over longer distances to
 maintain a sustained
 run.

	 Show increasing control in their overarm throw. Perform a push throw Continue to develop techniques to throw with increased speed 	 Measure the distance of their throws. Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance. 	 Throw a variety of implements using a range of throwing techniques. Measure and record the distance of their throws. Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance. 	 Measure and record the distance of their throws. Continue to develop techniques to throw for increased distance and support others in improving their personal best. Develop and refine techniques to throw for accuracy.
Athletics Unit - Evaluation	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performance. Describe how their performance has improved over time. 	 Watch, describe and evaluate the effectiveness of a performances, Giving ideas for improvements. Modify their use of skills or techniques to achieve better results. 	 Choose and use criteria to evaluate own and other performances. Explain why they have used a particular skill or technique, and the effect they have on their performance. 	- Thoroughly evaluate their own and others' work, suggesting thoughtful and appropriate improvements.